



“BREXIT AND THE EXIT FROM THE EUROPEAN UNION”

Daniel Davies
Samuele Fani
Marina Avdjieva
Lorenzo de Berardinis



THE EUROPEAN UNION

Referendum on the United Kingdom's
membership of the European Union

Vote only once by putting a cross
in your choice



in box next to

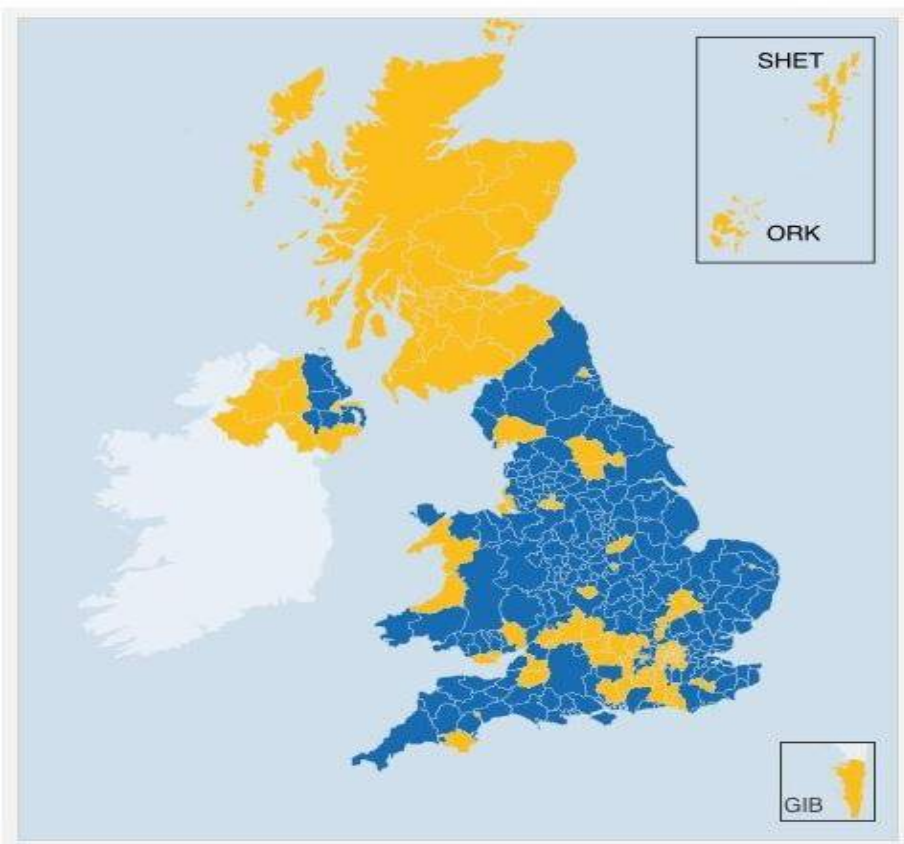
Should the United Kingdom remain a member of the
European Union or leave the European Union?

Remain a member of the European Union

☐

Leave the European Union

☐



Key:

Majority leave Majority remain

Tie Undeclared

England

Leave **53.4%**

15,188,406 VOTES

Remain **46.6%**

13,266,996 VOTES

Counting complete

Turnout: 73.0%

Northern Ireland

Leave **44.2%**

349,442 VOTES

Remain **55.8%**

440,437 VOTES

Counting complete

Turnout: 62.9%

Scotland

Leave **38.0%**

1,018,322 VOTES

Remain **62.0%**

1,661,191 VOTES

Counting complete

Turnout: 67.2%

Wales

Leave **52.5%**

854,572 VOTES

Remain **47.5%**

772,347 VOTES

Counting complete

Turnout: 71.7%

THE PRIME MINISTER

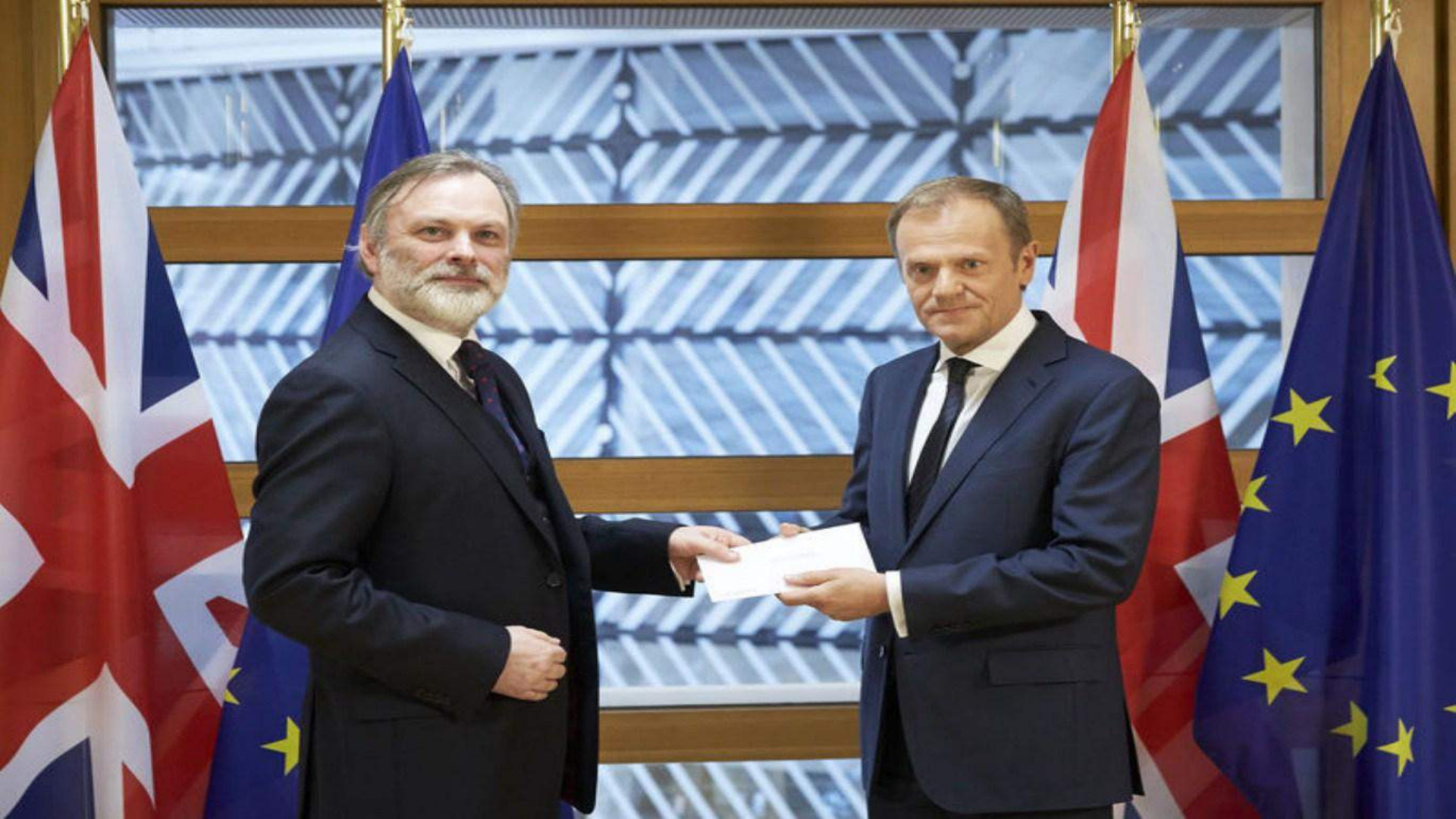
29 March 2017

Dear President Tusk

On 23 June last year, the people of the United Kingdom voted to leave the European Union. As I have said before, that decision was no rejection of the values we share as fellow Europeans. Nor was it an attempt to do harm to the European Union or any of the remaining member states. On the contrary, the United Kingdom wants the European Union to succeed and prosper. Instead, the referendum was a vote to restore, as we see it, our national self-determination. We are leaving the European Union, but we are not leaving Europe – and we want to remain committed partners and allies to our friends across the continent.

Earlier this month, the United Kingdom Parliament confirmed the result of the referendum by voting with clear and convincing majorities in both of its Houses for the European Union (Notification of Withdrawal) Bill. The Bill was passed by Parliament on 13 March and it received Royal Assent from Her Majesty The Queen and became an Act of Parliament on 16 March.

Today, therefore, I am writing to give effect to the democratic decision of the people of the United Kingdom. I hereby notify the European Council in accordance with Article 50(2) of the Treaty on European Union of the United Kingdom's intention to withdraw from the European Union. In addition, in accordance with the same Article 50(2) as applied by Article 106a of the Treaty Establishing the European Atomic Energy Community, I hereby notify the European Council of the United Kingdom's intention to withdraw from the European Atomic Energy Community. References in this letter to the European Union should therefore be taken to include a reference to the European Atomic Energy Community.



WHAT IS ARTICLE 50 AND WHAT
DOES IT ACTUALLY SAY?

ARTICLE 50

THE LISBON TREATY



Signed: _____

Signed: _____

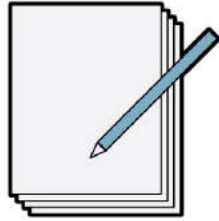


...from the Union in accord-
...the European
...by the
...ment
...the Union
...included

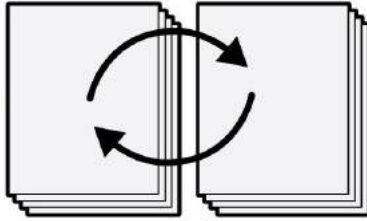
STEPS TO LEAVING THE EU



Inform the
European
Council



European
Council
drafts an
agreement



Negotiate
with the
European
Commission



European
Parliament
consents to
agreement



Two year
deadline to
reach final
agreement

ARTICLE 50

- 1. Any Member State may decide to withdraw from the Union in accordance with its own constitutional requirements.*
 - 2. A Member State which decides to withdraw shall notify the European Council of its intention. In the light of the guidelines provided by the European Council, the Union shall negotiate and conclude an agreement with that State, setting out the arrangements for its withdrawal, taking account of the framework for its future relationship with the Union. That agreement shall be negotiated in accordance with Article 218(3) of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union. It shall be concluded on behalf of the Union by the Council, acting by a qualified majority, after obtaining the consent of the European Parliament.*
 - 3. The Treaties shall cease to apply to the State in question from the date of entry into force of the withdrawal agreement or, failing that, two years after the notification referred to in paragraph 2, unless the European Council, in agreement with the Member State concerned, unanimously decides to extend this period.*
 - 4. For the purposes of paragraphs 2 and 3, the member of the European Council or of the Council representing the withdrawing Member State shall not participate in the discussions of the European Council or Council or in decisions concerning it.*
- A qualified majority shall be defined in accordance with Article 238(3)(b) of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union.*
- 5. If a State which has withdrawn from the Union asks to rejoin, its request shall be subject to the procedure referred to in Article 49.*

ARTICLE 49

Any European State which respects the values referred to in Article 2 and is committed to promoting them may apply to become a member of the Union. The European Parliament and national Parliaments shall be notified of this application. The applicant State shall address its application to the Council, which shall act unanimously after consulting the Commission and after receiving the assent of the European Parliament, which shall act by an absolute majority of its component members. The conditions of admission and the adjustments to the Treaties on which the Union is founded, which such admission entails, shall be the subject of an agreement between the Member States and the applicant State. This agreement shall be submitted for ratification by all the contracting States in accordance with their respective constitutional requirements. The conditions of eligibility agreed upon by the European Council shall be taken into account.



**CAN ARTICLE 50 BE
REVERSED?**



BREXIT



Free
and
transparent
press

**THESE 5 BILLIONAIRES OWN 80% OF
THE UK MEDIA. THEIR INFLUENCE ON
ELECTIONS IS HUGE, YET THEY AND
THEIR COMPANIES ARE REGISTERED
ABROAD. THEY PAY NO UK TAX... AND
THAT'S HOW THEY WANT IT TO STAY.
WHICH IS WHY THEY BACK THE TORIES.**



**RICHARD
DESMOND**

**JONATHAN
HARMSWORTH**

**DAVID
BARCLAY**

**FRED
BARCLAY**

**RUPERT
MURDOCH**





 **EXPRESS** Home of the Daily and Sunday Express

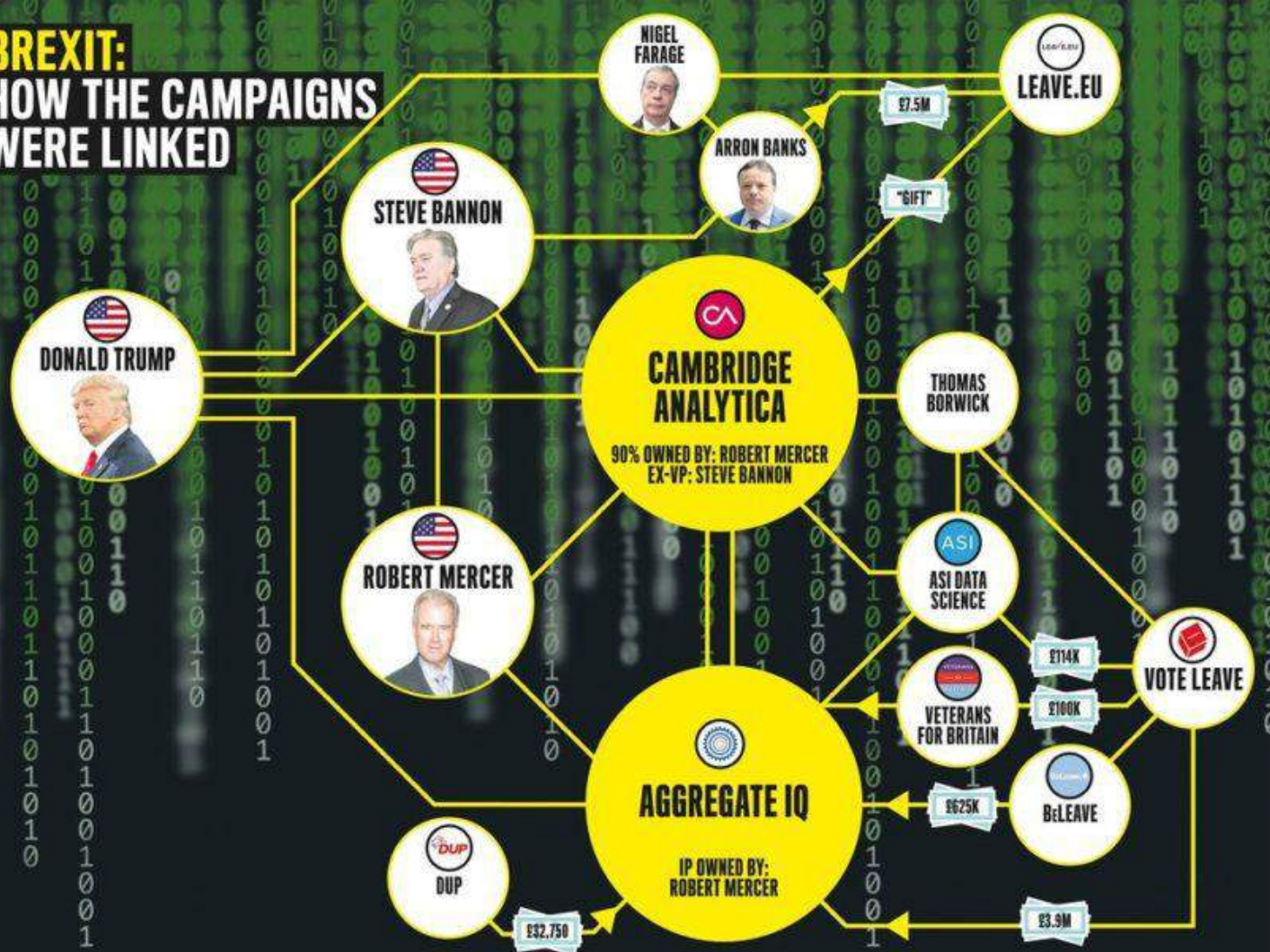
HOME **NEWS** **SHOWBIZ & TV** **SPORT** **COMMENT** **FINANCE**
UK **WORLD** **POLITICS** **ROYAL** **WEATHER** **SCIENCE** **NATURE** **WEIRD** **HISTORY**

Home > News > UK > Did EU regulation mean deadly cladding was used on Grenfell Tower?

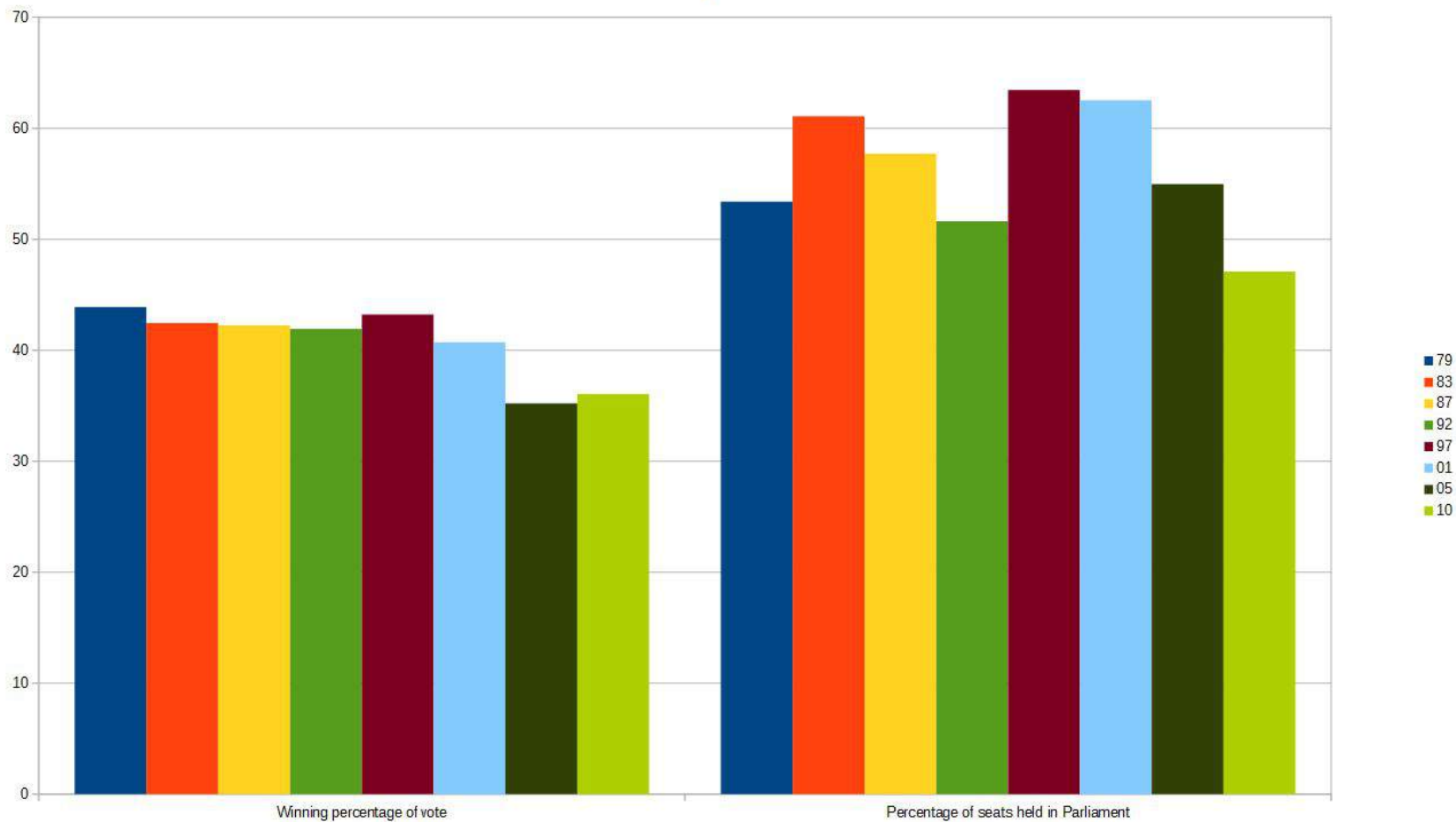
Did EU regulation mean deadly cladding was used on Grenfell Tower?

AS THERESA May promises a full public inquiry into how the Grenfell Tower went up in flames killing at least 17 people, the fire risk of the building's cladding has come into question.

BREXIT: HOW THE CAMPAIGNS WERE LINKED



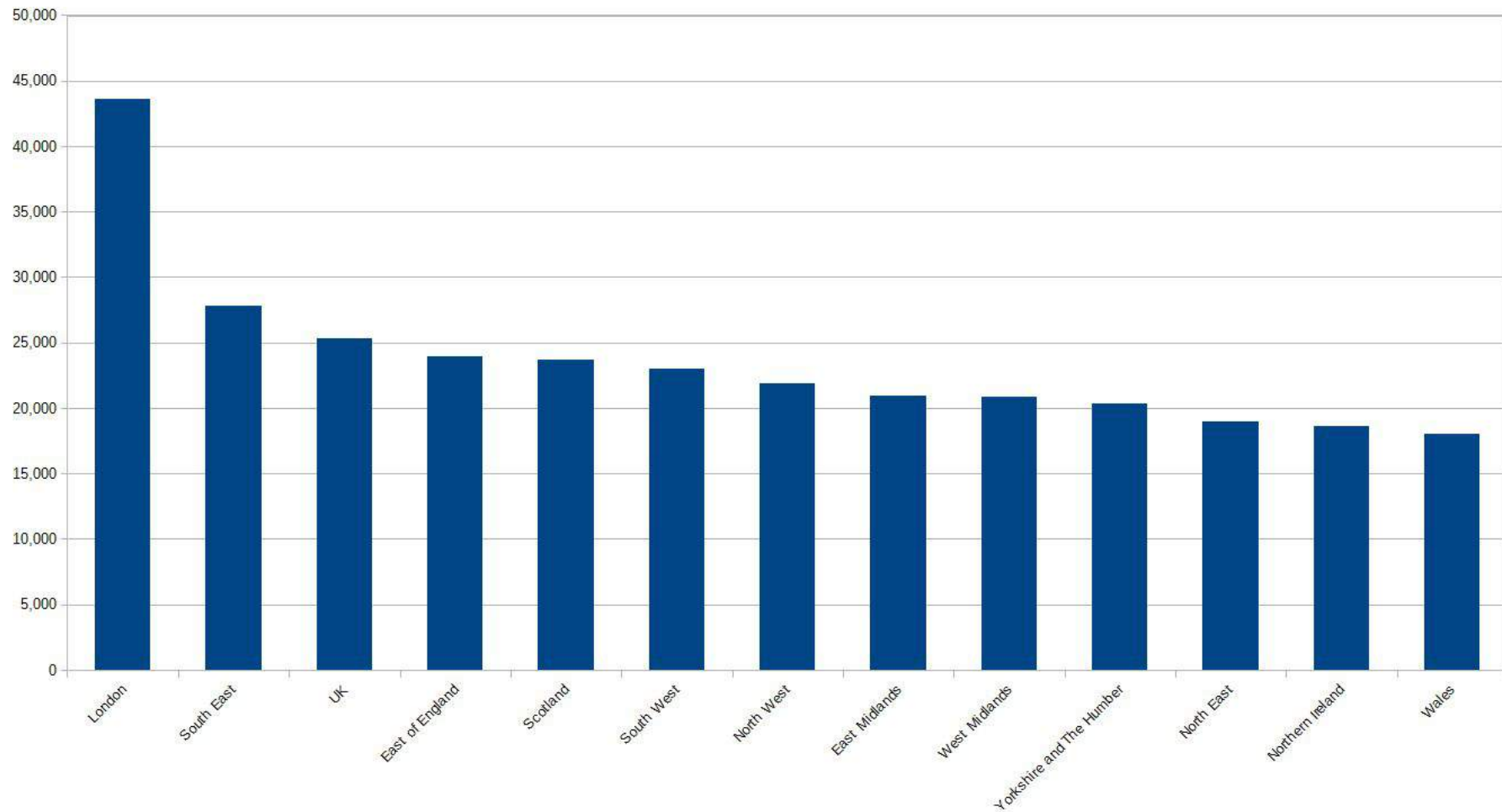
The UK is a model democracy



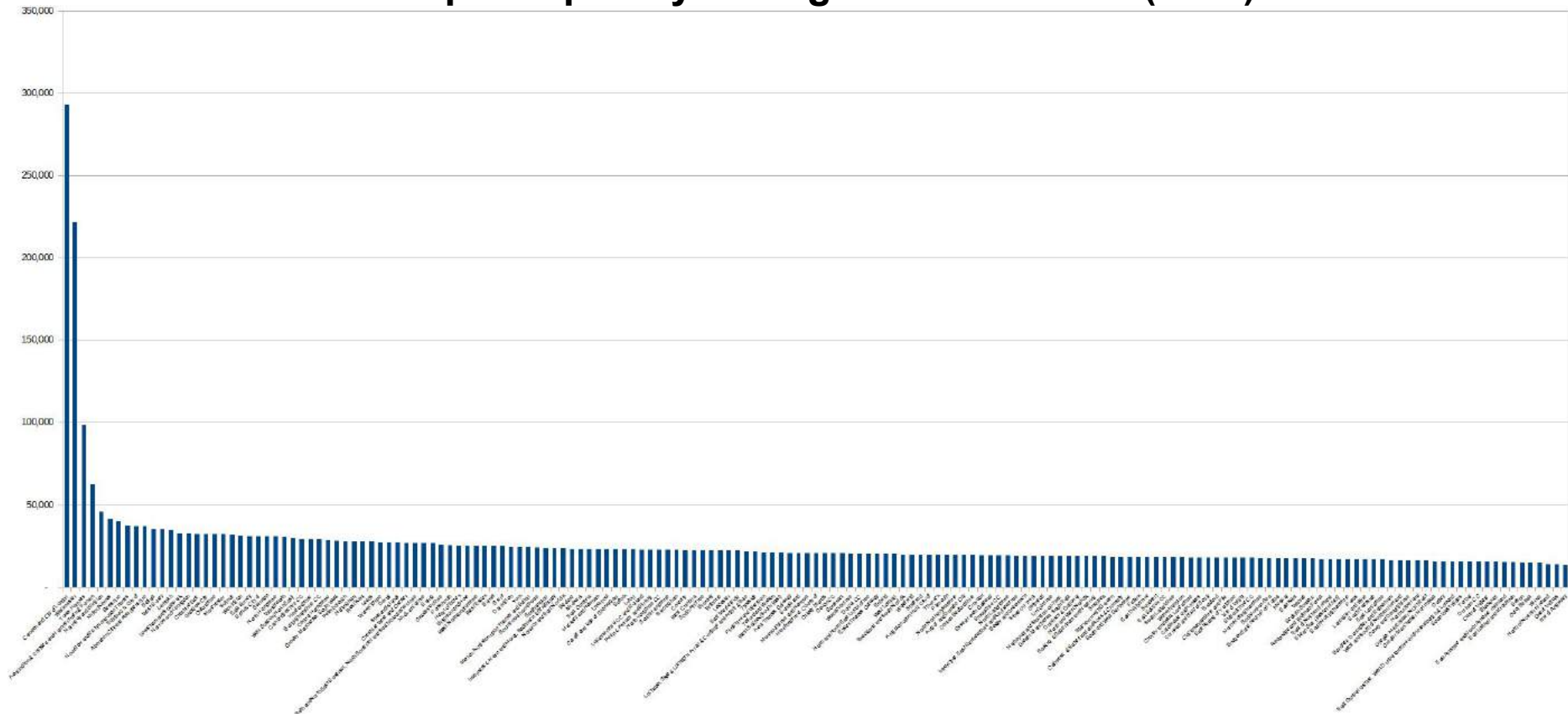


GDP per capita Europe												
World	Europe	America	Asia	Africa	Australia	G20						
Country		Last		Previous		Highest	Lowest					
Luxembourg		111000.96		Dec/16	109047	111968	27086	Andorra				
Norway		89818.32		Dec/16	89619	91594	23177	European Union				
Switzerland		75725.65		Dec/16	75573	75800	54030	Italy				
Ireland		66787.14		Dec/16	64784	66787	12324	Spain				
Denmark		60268.23		Dec/16	60001	61175	21076	Cyprus				
Sweden		56319.05		Dec/16	55163	56319	18143	Malta				
Netherlands		52111.47		Dec/16	51255	52118	16189	Slovenia				
Iceland		48813.89		Dec/16	45820	48614	11465	Greece				
Austria		47703.91		Dec/16	47630	47943	13087	Portugal				
Finland		45709.08		Dec/16	45212	49364	12195	Czech Republic				
Germany		45551.51		Dec/16	45254	45552	19625	Slovakia				
Belgium		45308.24		Dec/16	45068	45308	13171	Estonia				
France		42013.29		Dec/16	41690	42013	12991	Lithuania				
United Kingdom		41602.98		Dec/16	41184	41603	13869	Poland				
Euro Area		39105.31		Dec/16	38588	39105	10807	Hungary				
								Latvia				
								Croatia				

UK GDP per capita by region (GVA)



UK GDP per capita by local government area (GVA)

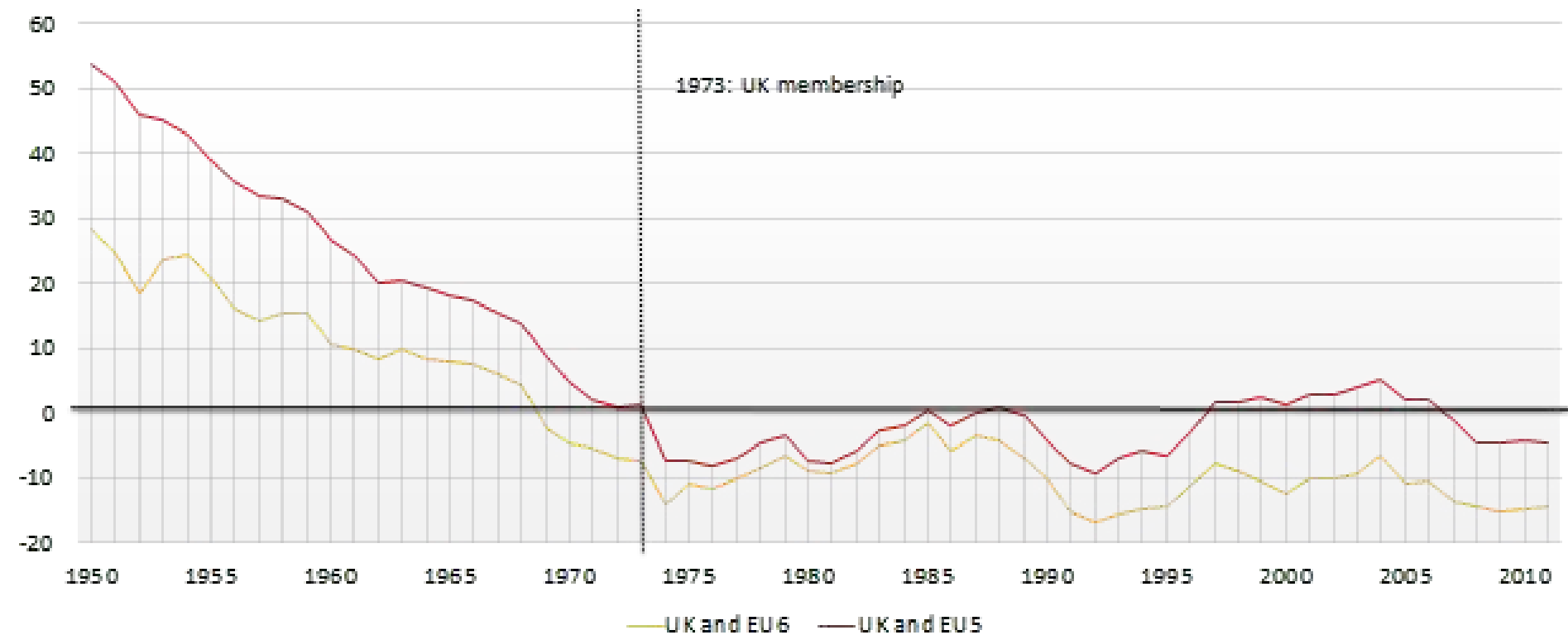


**We want our
country back**
Vote to Leave

EU Referendum, Thursday June 23rd



GDP per capita, UK vs EU



FAKE CAMPAIGN BASED ON...



...LIES



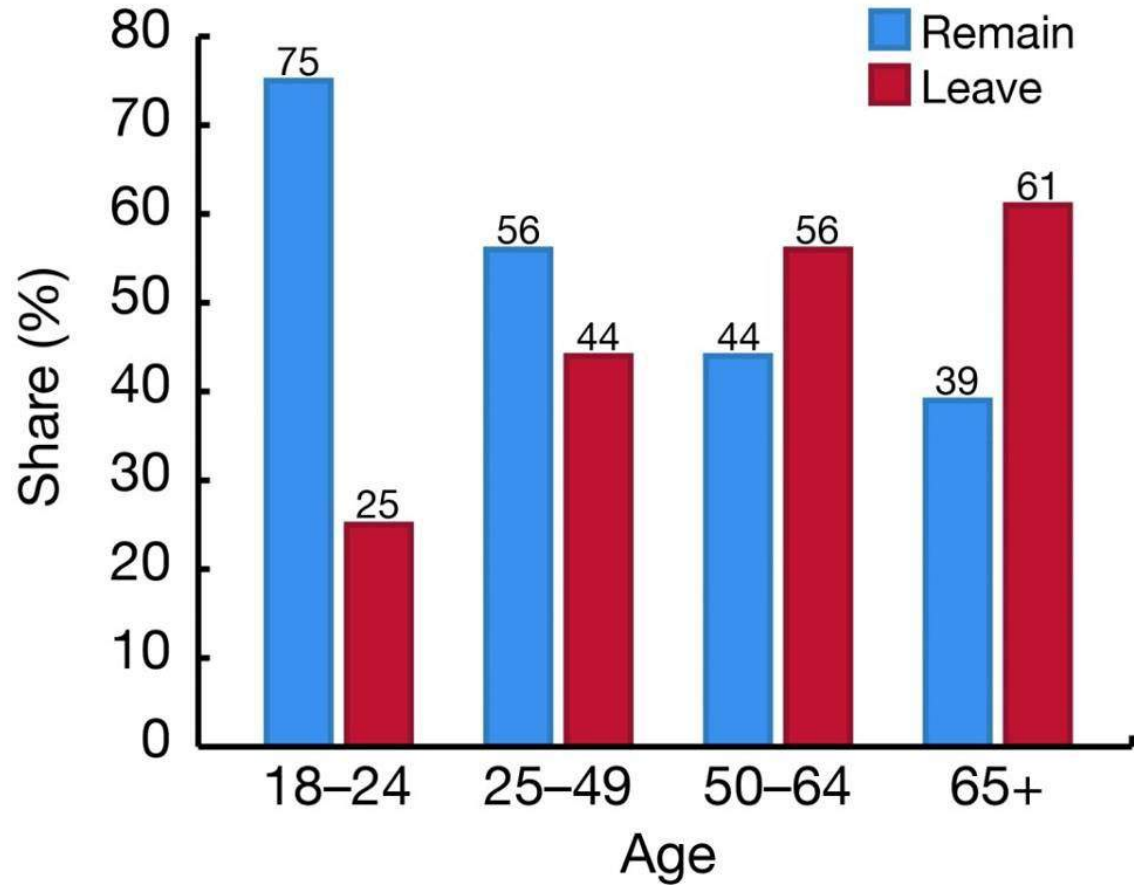
THE

DOUBLE...

...FACE



Brexit Vote by Age



A MAJORITY NOW THINKS BRITAIN WAS "WRONG" TO VOTE FOR BREXIT

■ "In hindsight, was UK was right or wrong to vote to leave the EU?",
"Right" less "Wrong"





Gina Miller
case
and
the Brexit
Justice
campaign

Free **GIANT** map of Britain inside tomorrow

Daily Mail 

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 2016

www.dailymail.co.uk

DAILY NEWSPAPER OF THE YEAR 65p



The fencer: Sir Terence Ebrahim

Worked with Tony Blair: Lord Justice Sales

The European: Lord Chief Justice Thomas

**Fury over 'out of touch' judges who defied 17.4m
Brexit voters and could trigger constitutional crisis**

ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE

MPS last night tore into an unelected panel of 'out of touch' judges for ruling that embittered Remain supporters in Parliament should be allowed to frustrate the overwhelming verdict of the British public.

The Lord Chief Justice and two senior col-

By **James Slack** Political Editor

leagues were accused of putting Britain on course for a full-blown 'constitutional crisis' by saying Brexit could not be triggered without a Westminster vote.

The judgement by Lord Thomas - a founding member of the European Law Institute, a club of lawyers and academics aiming to 'improve' EU law - shattered

into chaos Mrs May's timetable for invoking article 50 in March next year.

Senior MPs - led by an ex-turkey minister - said it was an outrage that an 'unholy alliance' of judges and embittered Remain barons could thwart the wishes of 17.4 million Leave voters. They warned that Mrs May could be forced to hold an election early next year if the courts did not back down. Leave

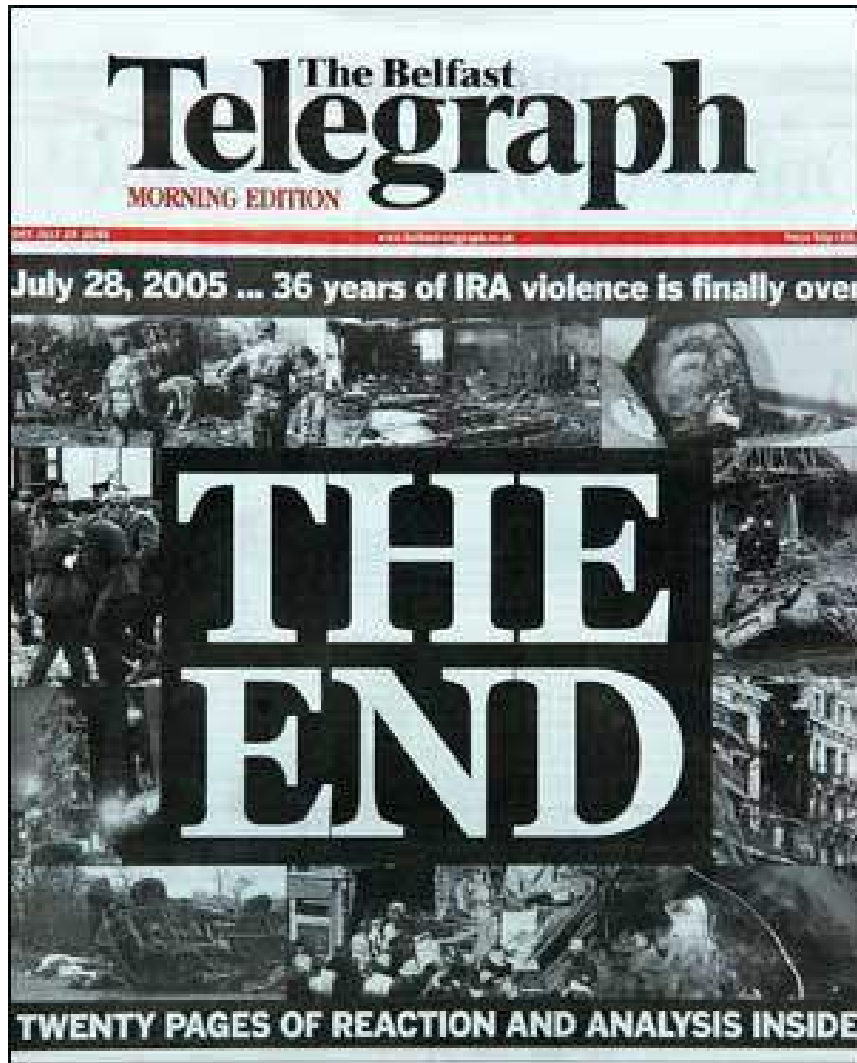
turn to Page 2



PARDON ME SIR, MAY I
SUGGEST YOU TO TAKE
A PARACHUTE WITH YOU ?

THANKS, THE
FLAG WILL DO !





"Just because you do not take
an interest in politics doesn't
mean politics won't take an
interest in you."

- Pericles

"Freedom is the sure
possession of those
alone who have the
courage to defend
it."

EU COUNTRY EXIT #NAMES



Poland and Hungary : A bigger threat to the EU than Brexit?



Poland's constitutional order is under a full-scale assault by the country's right-wing government - the Law and Justice party (PiS)



Let us first establish the facts...

- As in most European countries, the Polish Constitutional Court is a powerful institution. It has sole authority to declare laws unconstitutional.
- The previous government had to deal with an unusual situation – the retirement of 5 judges (out of 15) of the Constitutional court.
- It passed a law allowing the outgoing parliament to choose the replacing judges which allowed the election on two judges.
- The Constitutional Court decided the law was unconstitutional and so the other three were elected properly.
- What the current government in Poland (Law and Justice) did was pass a resolution invalidating the election of the newly elected five judges, without waiting for the court's decision.
- The president backed up the decision of the government by swearing in four of the newly recruited judges.
- This move was considered to make sense only if the goal is the complete political takeover of the court.

A threat to the rule of law?

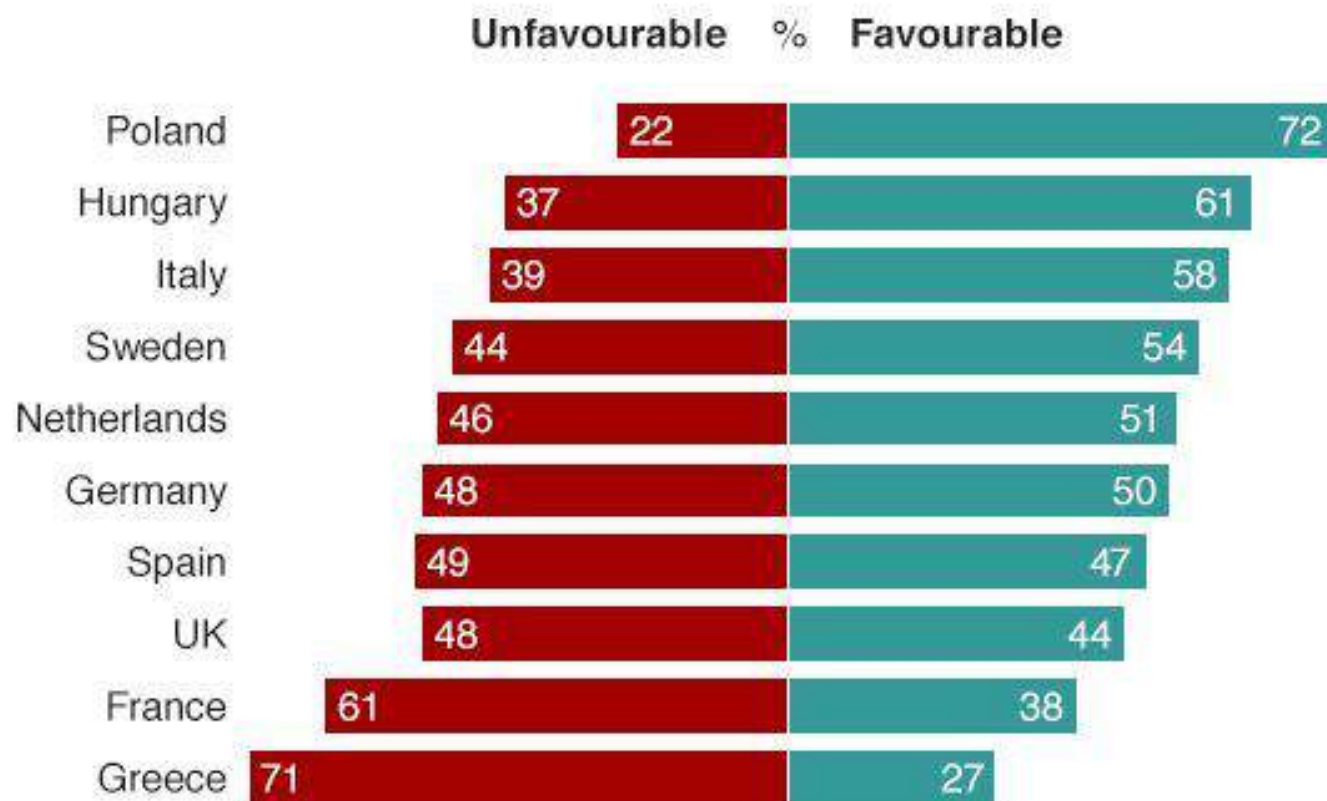
- Poland's parliament adopted a new media law that gives the conservative government more latitude to control state-run television and radio.
- All these anti-democratic changes have challenged the principles of the European Union which is ready to sanction Poland with Article 7 for the first time in history!

What is Article 7?

- An EU infringement procedure to be used against member countries that have committed fundamental rights violations.
- There are two parts — Article 7.1 would allow the Council to give a formal warning to any country accused of violating fundamental rights. If that doesn't have the desired effect, Article 7.2 would impose sanctions and suspend voting rights.
- The EU threatened Poland with the suspension of their voting rights.

Will Poland be the next country to leave the EU?
Probably not...

How European countries view the EU

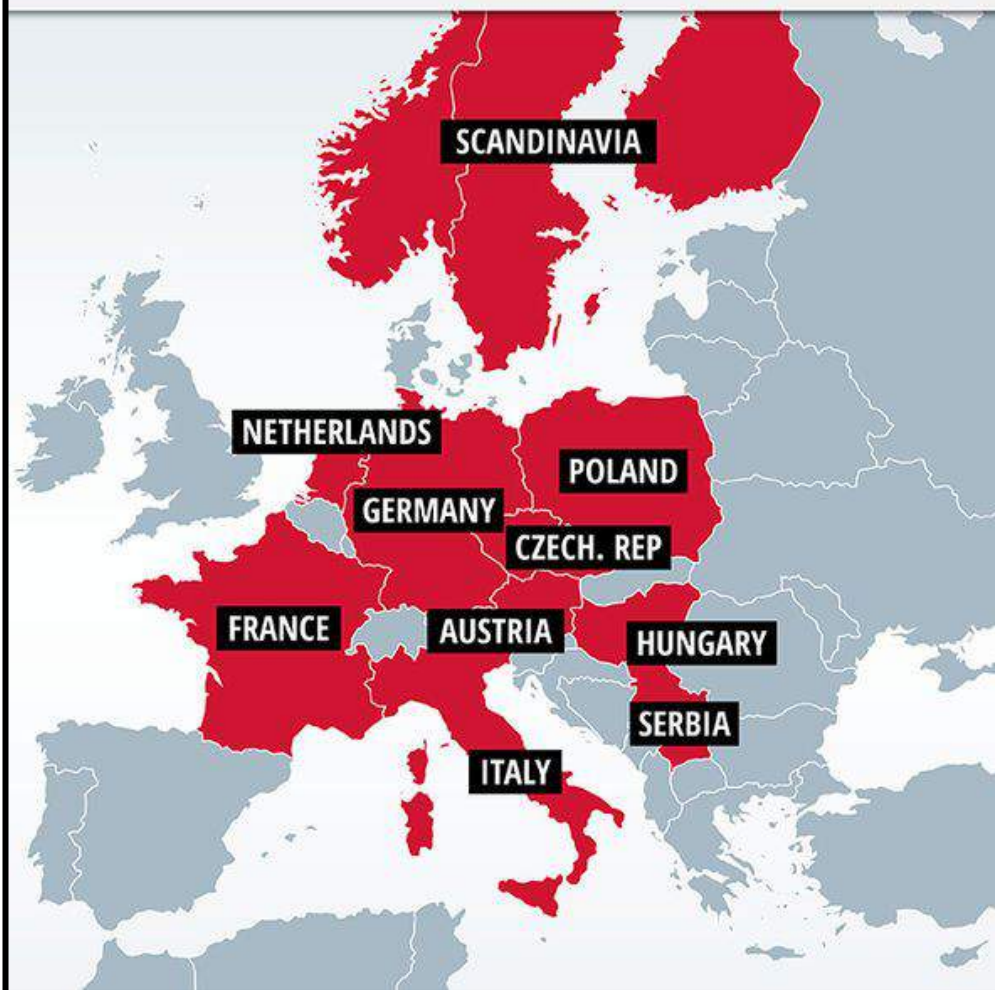


How is Hungary a threat to EU policies?



- Hungarian Prime Minister Viktor Orbán has consolidated power and built an increasingly authoritarian regime.
- Hungary refuses to accept its quota of refugees in the country just like the other member states.
- This leads to having refugees gathered against the razor wire fence Hungary has erected on its border with Serbia.
- The European Union claims to stand for liberal democracy, respect for human dignity, and human rights. With his regime's xenophobic rhetoric and hostile treatment of refugees, Hungary is not respecting these values and encouraging other eastern European governments to follow his example.
- Hungary is a threat to Europe's legal order and has also been threatened with the use of Article 7 but the European Parliament rejected a proposal to impose sanctions.

COUNTRIES THREATENING EU STABILITY

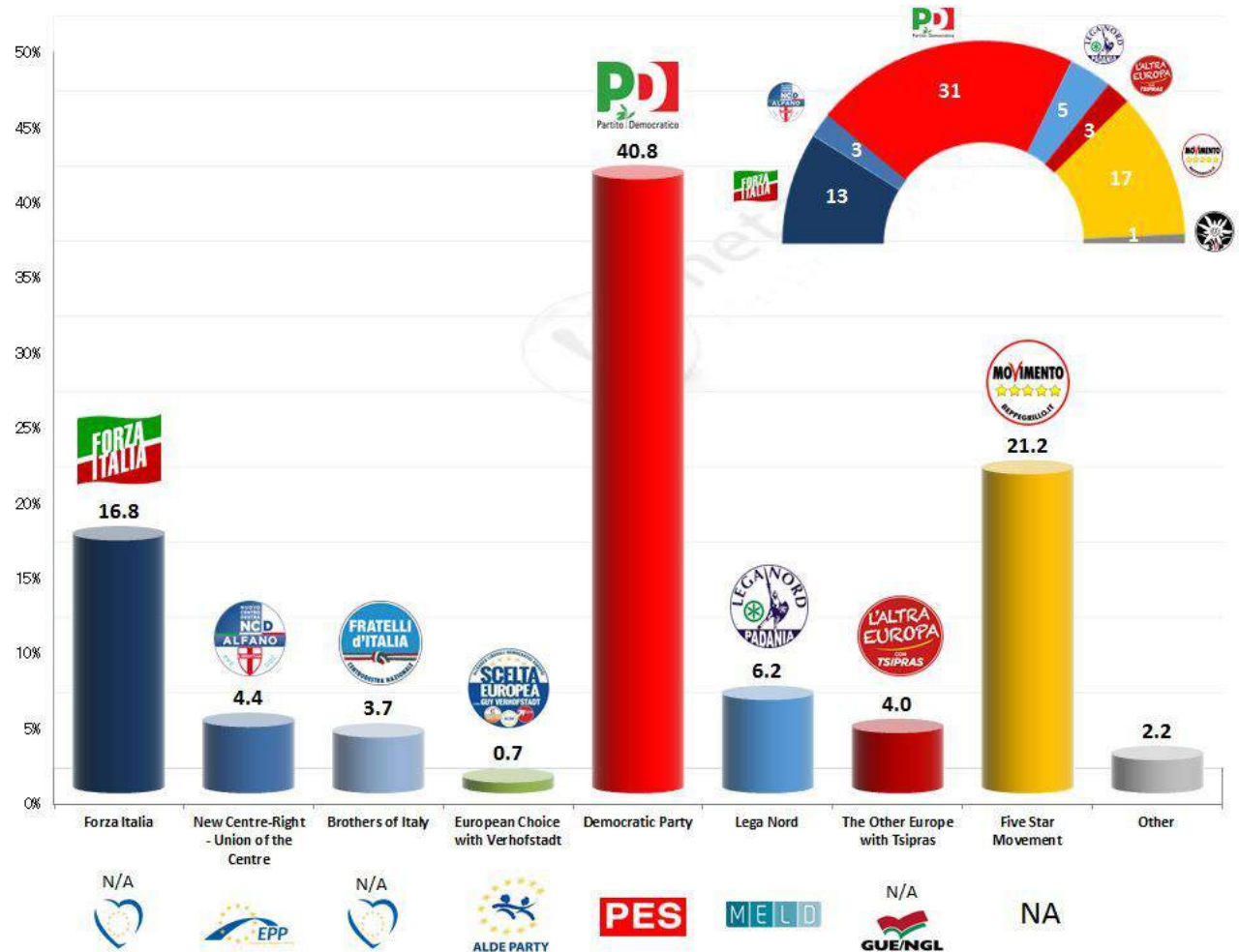


WHAT ABOUT ITALY?



BREXIT AS A DYNAMIC PHENOMENON?

EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT ELECTION IN 2014 (ITALY)



AFTER BREXIT...

Il Regno Unito uscirà dall'Unione Europea dopo il referendum dei giorni scorsi. Secondo lei ...

L'Europa sarà sempre più debole e a rischio
45%



L'Europa saprà reagire riducendo i contraccolpi e rafforzandosi
40%

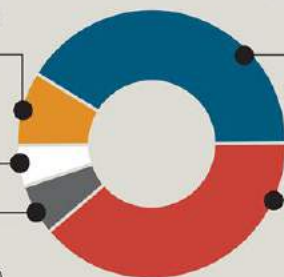
15%
(non sa)

Adesso per l'economia dell'Italia ...

Ci saranno conseguenze drammatiche
9%

5%
(non sa)

6%
Le cose miglioreranno



Ci saranno conseguenze negative ma non drammatiche
41%

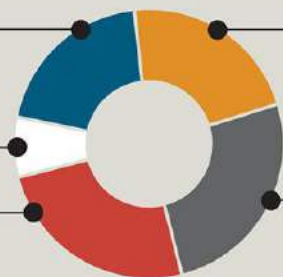
39%
Cambierà poco o nulla

Quanto sarebbe favorevole a un referendum sull'uscita dell'Italia dall'Europa?

Molto favorevole
20%

7%
(non sa)

25%
Per nulla favorevole



Abbastanza favorevole
22%

26%
Poco favorevole

Se ci fosse un referendum in Italia cosa voterebbe?

	TOTALE	Pd	M5S	FI	Lega Nord	Liste di centro	Indecisi, astenuti
• Per rimanere in Europa	46%	80%	37%	38%	20%	56%	41%
• Per uscire dall'Europa	28%	13%	41%	40%	47%	27%	23%
• (non voterebbe, non sa)	26%	7%	22%	22%	33%	17%	36%

Sondaggio realizzato da Ipsos PA per Corriere della Sera presso un campione casuale nazionale rappresentativo della popolazione milanese maggiorenne secondo genere, età, livello di scolarità, area geografica di residenza, dimensione del comune di residenza. Sono state realizzate 995 interviste (su 10.364 contatti), con metodologia mista CATI/CAWI, tra il 27 e il 28 giugno 2016. Il documento informativo completo riguardante il sondaggio sarà inviato ai sensi di legge, per la sua pubblicazione, al sito www.sondaggipoliticoelettorali.it

populism

[noun]

support for the concerns
of ordinary people.







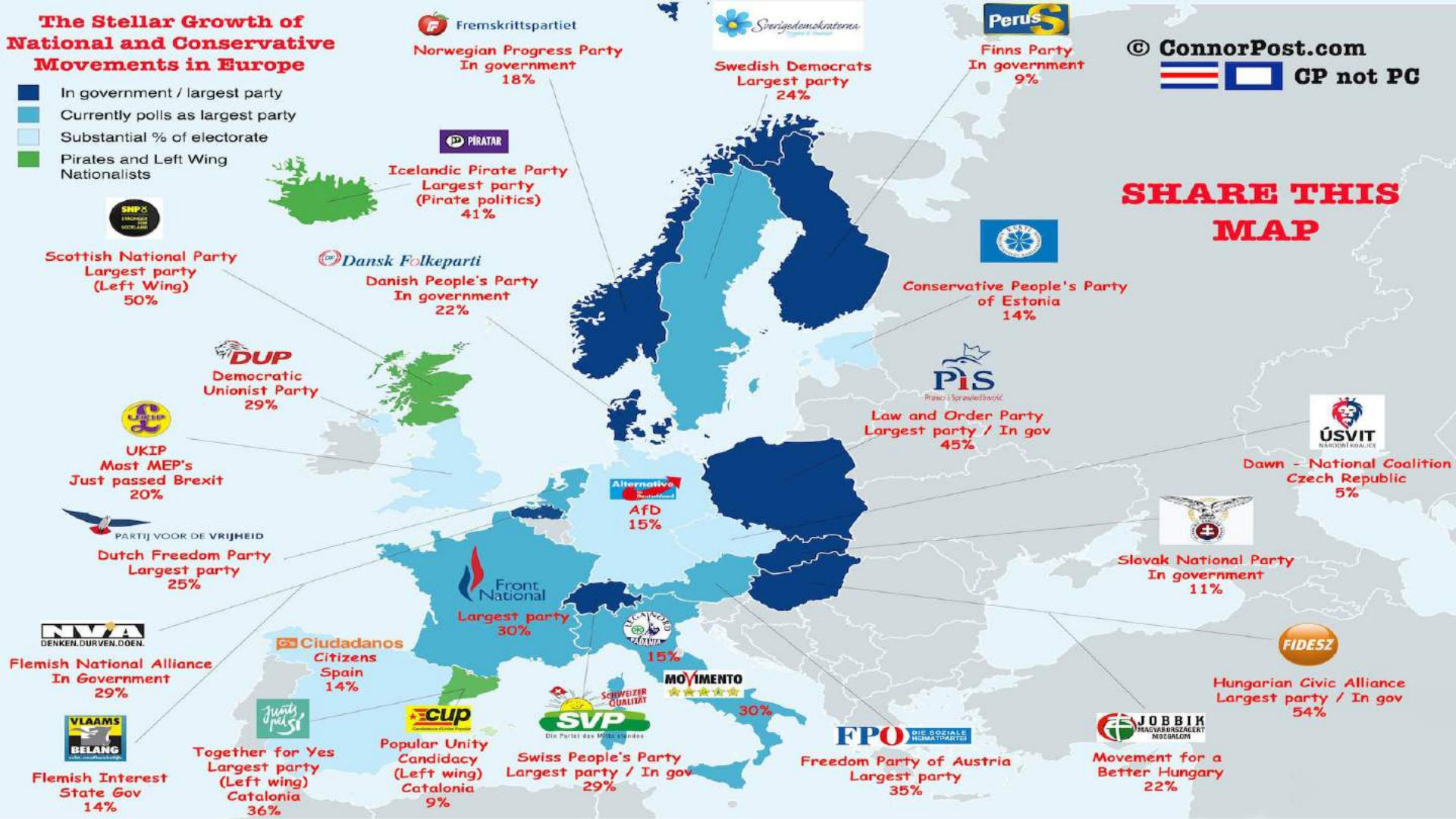


The Stellar Growth of National and Conservative Movements in Europe

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  CP not PC


SHARE THIS MAP

-  In government / largest party
-  Currently polls as largest party
-  Substantial % of electorate
-  Pirates and Left Wing Nationalists

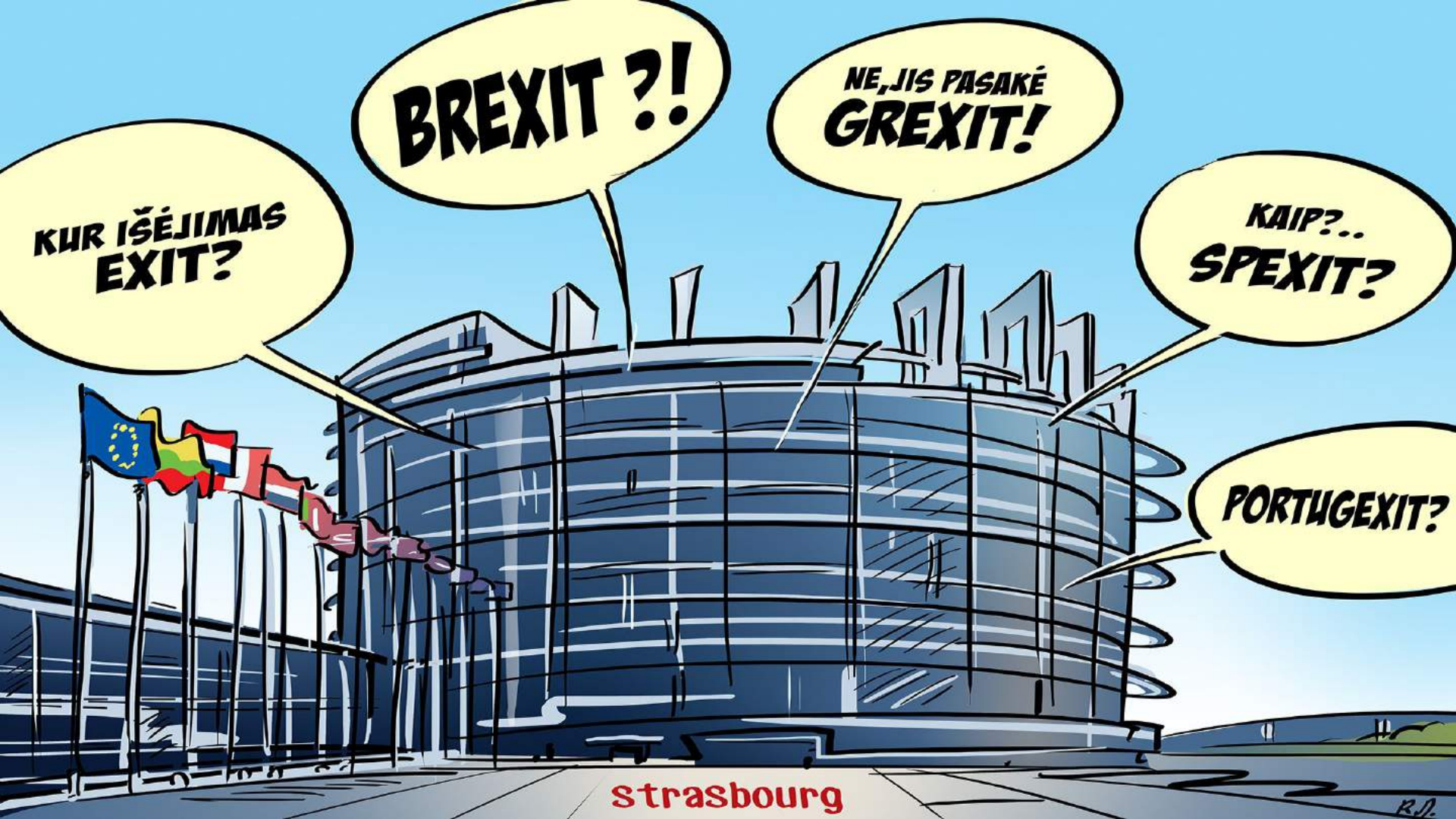


GROWTH OF EUROSCEPTICISM ACROSS THE CONTINENT





WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN THE
NEXT EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT
ELECTION IN 2019?



BREXIT ?!

**NE, JIS PASAKĖ
GREXIT!**

**KUR IŠĖJIMAS
EXIT?**

**KAIP?...
SPEXIT?**

PORTUGEXIT?

strasbourg

R.D.

WHAT ABOUT THE EUROPE UNION?

